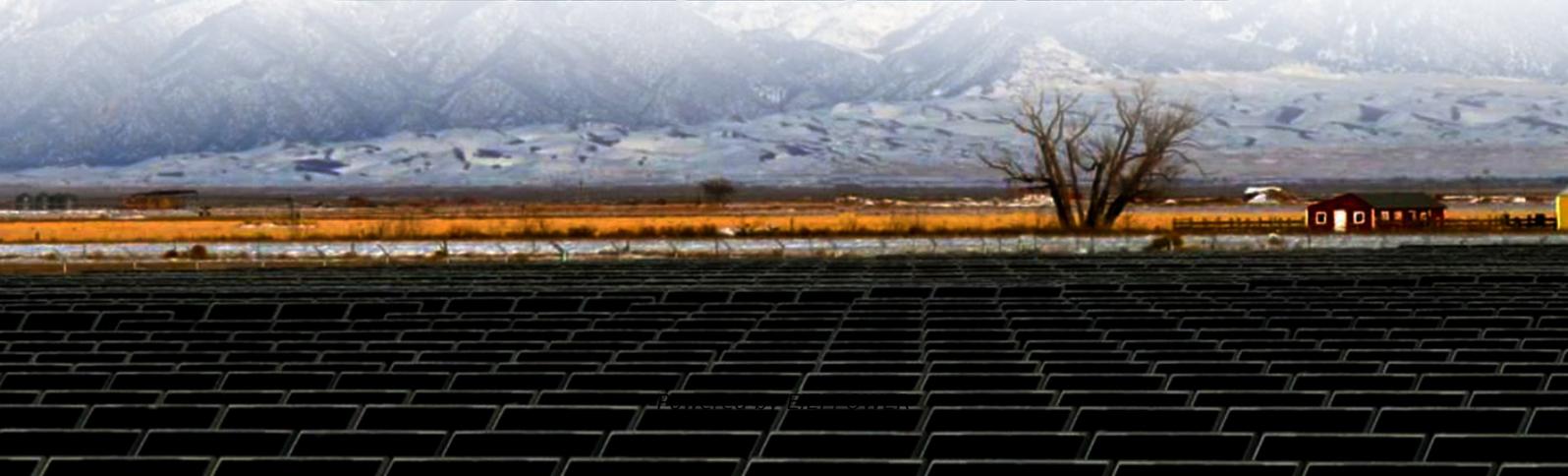


# **Three-dimensional communication 5g signal base station**





## Overview

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Should 5G base stations be tripled?

To cover the same area as traditional cellular networks (2G, 3G, and 4G), the number of 5G base stations (BSs) could be tripled (Wang et al., 2014). Furthermore, Ge, Tu, Mao, Wang, and Han, (2016) suggested that to achieve seamless coverage services, the density of 5G BSs would reach 40-50 BSs/km<sup>2</sup>.

How can a 5G cellular network be developed?

The developed model can facilitate the rollout of 5G technology. Due to the high propagation loss and blockage-sensitive characteristics of millimeter waves (mmWaves), constructing fifth-generation (5G) cellular networks involves deploying ultra-dense base stations (BSs) to achieve satisfactory communication service coverage.

What is 5G communication technology?

5G communication technology uses a high-frequency millimeter wave (mmWave) to carry huge amounts of data over a short distance (Bai & Heath, 2015).

Can BS be optimized for 5G cellular network planning?

Although previous studies have developed many optimization models to solve the BS location optimization problems in 2G/3G/4G cellular network planning, a robust and spatially explicit optimization model that considers the propagation characteristics of 5G signals for the location optimization of 5G BSs is still lacking.



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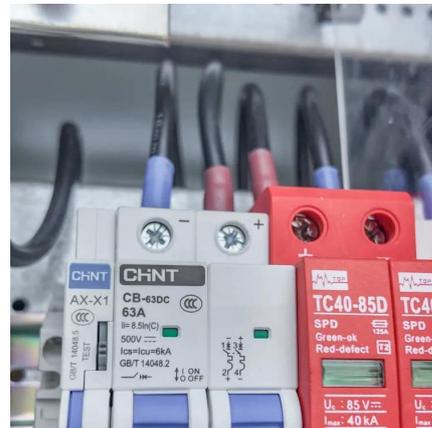


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