

Cost of vanadium flow batteries





Overview

Are vanadium redox flow batteries cost-effective?

Learn more. Vanadium redox flow batteries (VRFBs) are promising for large-scale energy storage, but their commercialization is hindered by the high cost of vanadium electrolytes. This study introduces a cost-effective Mn-V/V redox flow battery by partially replacing vanadium ions with abundant manganese ions.

What is a vanadium flow battery?

Image: University of Padua, Applied Energy, Creative Commons License CC BY 4.0 Vanadium flow batteries are one of the most promising large-scale energy storage technologies due to their long cycle life, high recyclability, and safety credentials.

Are there any vanadium flow batteries in the United States?

The United States has some vanadium flow battery installations, albeit at a smaller scale. One is a microgrid pilot project in California that was completed in January 2022.

How much does a redox flow battery cost?

The purpose of this data-file is to build up the costs of redox flow batteries, starting from first principles, for Vanadium redox flow batteries. A 6-hour redox flow battery costing \$3,000/kW would need to earn a storage spread of 20c/kWh to earn a 10% return with daily charging and discharging over a 30-year period of backstopping renewables.



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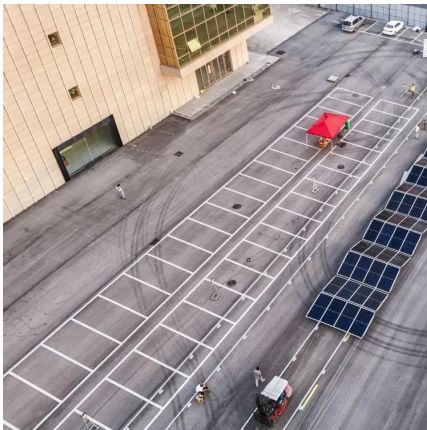
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